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Synthesis of novel mannich bases containing pyrazolones and indole systems

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ABSTRACT

Novel mannich bases *N*-(2-((*R*)-1-((*Z*)-2-(1-((4-methyl piperazin-1-yl) methyl) -2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) hydrazinyl) -1-oxopropan-2-ylamino) -2-oxoethyl) -4-(5-oxo -4-(2-phenyl hydrazono) -3-(trifluoromethyl) -4, 5-dihydro -1H -pyrazol -1-yl) benzamide were synthesized by the condensation reaction between (*R*)-*N*-(2-(1-hydrazinyl-1-oxopropan-2-ylamino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4, 5-dihydro -1H -pyrazol -1 -yl) benzamide with isatin afford corresponding *N*-(2-oxo-2-((*R*)-1-oxo-1-((*Z*)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4, 5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide. This was subjected to mannich reaction with cyclic secondary amine such as piperidine/morpholine/*N*-methyl piperidine in the presence of formaldehyde in DMF to give corresponding mannich base *N*-(2-((*R*)-1-((*Z*)-2-(1-((4-methyl piperazin-1-yl) methyl) -2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) hydrazinyl) -1-oxopropan-2-ylamino) -2-oxoethyl) -4-(5-oxo -4-(2-phenyl hydrazono) -3-(trifluoromethyl) -4, 5-dihydro -1H -pyrazol -1-yl) benzamide in excellent yields. The structure of these newly synthesized compounds were characterized by ¹H-NMR, Mass, IR & Elemental analysis.

INTRODUCTION

Heterocyclic compounds represents an important class of biologically active molecules specifically, those containing the pyrazolone nucleus have been shown to possess high biological activities such as tranquilizing, muscle relaxant, psycho analeptic, anticonvulsant, antihypertensive, antidepressant activities. The derivatives of pyrazolone are important class of antipyretic and analgesic compounds[1-7]

Medicinal chemists have been designed used pyrazolones extensively as scaffolds from which novel therapeutic agents. This heterocyclic ring system is found in a number of compounds showing analgesic morazone[8] immunosuppressant BTS-71412[9] and anti-inflammatory (aspirin-propyphenazone) activity. Numerous methods for general pyrazolone synthesis have been reported.[10]

Some substituted pyrazolones and their derivatives are used as antitumor[11] anti bacterial, antifungal, antiviral, anti parasitic, anti-tubercular and insecticidal agents[12-20]. Some of these compounds have also anti-inflammatory, anti-diabetic, and anesthetic properties [21-25]

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Experimental

All the chemicals were used as received without further purification. Melting points were measured on a Gallenkamp electro thermal melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. Reactions were carried out using household microwave oven (power consumption 1200W, microwave frequency 2450MHz) and monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) on silica gel plates (60F254) visualizing with ultraviolet light or iodine spray. ¹H NMR spectra were determined in DMSO- d₆ solution on JOEL AL300 spectrometers. Proton chemical shifts are relative to tetramethylsilane as internal standard and expressed in ppm.

Ethyl 4,4,4-tri fluoro-3-oxo-2(4-phenyl hydrazono) butanoate (42) was prepared by the procedure described by H.M.W. Alborsky, M.E.Baum²⁴.

Ethyl 4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4, 5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzoate 43.

A mixture of (42) and 4-hydrazone ethyl benzoate and dimethylformamide (10 drops) was subjected to microwave radiation at 150W intermittently at 30 seconds intervals for 2 minutes. After complete conversion as indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled and treated with cold water. The precipitate Ethyl 4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzoate (43) was filtered and recrystallized from ethanol. The yield is 85%.

4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzoic acid 44.

The compound (43) was dissolved in THF and treated with aq. 5N NaOH solution in THF and stirred at room temperature for four hours. The completion of reaction was monitored by TLC, the THF distilled out under reduced pressure and acidified with con.HCl, separated solid was filtered, washed with HCl and water to afford 4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzoic acid (44) yield 68%, m.p:142^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 10.56(s,H,Ar-NH-N=), 12.68 (s, 1H, COOH) 6.81-7.88 (M, 9H, for C₆H₅ and C₆H₄ of two phenyl group); IR (KBR); $\bar{\nu}$ =1615, 3120, 1682, 1617 cm⁻¹ and these are due to C=N, NH, acid carbonyl and cyclic carbonyl in five membered heterocyclic ring respectively. *Anal.Calcd.for C₁₇H₁₁F₃N₂ O₃ (348.27); C,58.63; H, 3.18; N, 8.04; found(%)C,58.59; H, 3.11; N, 8.01*

Synthesis of methyl (2R)-2-(2-aminoacetamido) propionate hydrochloride 45

The compound of alanine methyl ester hydrochloride was dissolved in chloroform and cooled to 0^oC and the solution was stirred for 15 min. in the presence of NMM. To this solution N-Boc glycine was dissolved in CHCl₃ and DCC mixture was added and the resulting solution was stirred for 24h, the reaction was monitored by TLC. After the completion of the reaction with CHCl₃ and with 5% sodium bicarbonate and saturated sodium chloride solution, further solvent was distilled under reduced pressure to give N-BOC-Glycine alanine methyl ester as a crude product. It was recrystallized from a mixture of chloroform and hexane to give semi solid. The yield is 80%.

Then the deprotection of butyloxycoronyl-glycyl-alanine methyl ester was carried out by dissolving dichloromethane and treated with trifluoroacetic acid and stirred for 2 hours, The reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction, it was basified with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and extracted with dichloromethane and the solvent was distilled off and treated with isopropyl alcohol hydrochloride. The precipitate was filtered to give (2R)-2-(2-amino acetamido) propanoate hydrochloride 45. The yield was 60%.

The compound synthesized (2R)-2-(2-amino acetamido) propanoate hydrochloride 45 have been characterized by means of their elemental analysis, IR, H NMR and MS data

The IR (KBr) spectra of methyl (2R)-2-(2-aminoacetamido) propionate 45. Showed absorptions around 3445-3425 (m, -NH₂str, Gly), 3122(m, -NHstr, amide), 2954-2925 (m, -CHstr, asym, CH₃ and CH₂), 2852 (m, -CHstr, sym, CH₂), 1748 (S, -C=Ostr, ester), 1645, 1636 (s, C=Ostr, 2^oamide) 1534 (m, -NHbend, 2^oamide), 1272 (s, C-Ostr, ester);

¹H-NMR(200MHz, CDCl₃); δ 6.22 (br, s, -NH), 4.74-4.69(1H, m, α-H, Ala), 3.59 (3H, S, OCH₃), 3.49-3.27 (2H, d, CH₂), 2.0 (br, s, -NH₂), 1.29 – 1.27 (3H, d, β-H's, Ala) ppm

Synthesis of (R)-methyl 2-(2-(4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamido)acetamido)propanoate 46.

Methyl (2R)-2-(2-amino acetamido) propionate hydrochloride(45) was dissolved in chloroform and cooled to 0^o, then add NMM and stirred for 15 min. then add 4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzoic acid 44a in CHCl₃,DCC and stirred for 24h, the reaction was monitored by TLC . After completion of the reaction, washed with CHCl₃, the filtrate was washed with 5% sodium bicarbonate and saturated sodium chloride solution. Further the solvent was distilled under reduced pressure to give crude product, it was stirred with hexane to give (R)-methyl 2-(2-(4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamido)acetamido)propanoate 46. The yield was 60%. ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 2.15(t, 3H, CHCH₃), 4.27(q,2H,COCH₂), 5.25(q,1H,CH-CH₃),8.03(s,2H,CONH), 10.56(s,H,Ar-NH), 6.82-8.94(m, 9H, for C₆H₅ and C₆H₄ of two phenyl groups; IR (KBr); $\bar{\nu}$ =3164, 1615, 1652,1689,1695cm⁻¹ and these are due to >NH, exo >C=N, cyclic carbonyl in five membered heterocyclic ring, carbonyl group, ester carbonyl group respectively Anal.Calcd for C₂₃H₂₁F₃N₆O₅ (518.44); C,53.28; H, 4.05; N, 16.20; found(%);C,53.16; H, 3.97; N, 16.06

(R)-N-(2-(1-hydrazinyl-1-oxo propane-2-ylamino)-2-oxo ethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide 47

A solution of (R)-methyl 2-(2-(4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamido)acetamido)propanoate (46) (0.01 M) and hydrazine hydrate (0.015M) in ethanol 20mL was refluxed for 5 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled and poured on to ice cold water with stirring. The separated solid was filtered ,washed with water and recrystallized from ethanol to afforded (R)-N-(2-(1-hydrazinyl-1-oxo propane-2-ylamino)-2-oxo ethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenyl hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide(47) yield 64%, m.p.132^oC;¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 2.10 (d,3H, CHCH₃), 4.32 (S, 2H, NH₂), 5.25(q,1H,CH-CH₃),8.03(s ,2H,CONH),8.0(s,H,NH), 7.0(s,H,Ar-NH-N=), 6.82-7.94(m, 9H, for C₆H₅ and C₆H₄ of two phenyl groups; IR (KBr); $\bar{\nu}$ =3420,3380, 3232,3208,1620,1654,1615cm⁻¹ and these are due to -NH₂,CONH,Ar-NH exo >C=N, cyclic carbonyl in five membered heterocyclic ring, respectively Anal.Calcd for C₂₂H₂₁F₃N₈O₄ (518.45); C,50.96; H, 4.05; N, 21.61; found(%);C,50.92; H, 4.01; N, 21.56

The required isatin(48) was prepared by the procedure described by marvel and heris²⁵

Synthesis of N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1-oxo-1-((Z)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propane-2-ylamino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide (49).

Equimolar quantities (0.01mol) of Isatin (48) and the corresponding acid hydrazide (47a-f) were dissolved in warm ethanol (40mL) containing DMF (0.5mL). the reaction mixture was refluxed for 1-4 hours and then kept at room temperature overnight. The resulting solid was filtered and washed with ethanol, dried and recrystallized from ethanol to afford compounds (49a-f)

N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1 -oxo-1-((Z)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propane-2-ylamino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide (49 obtained as yellow orange crystals; yield 62%,m.p.216^oC;¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 1.56 (d, 3H, CH₃), 5.30(q, H, CH₃CH), 10.58(s, H, Ar-NH-N=),8.03(s,2H,CONH),8.1(s,H,CONH),7.3(s,H,CONH),6.78-8.37(m, 13H, for three phenyl groups. ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.0,C₂-113.9,C₃&C₅-129.5,C₄-122.4,C₆-113.9,C₇-128.7,C₈-149.3,C₉-157.5,C₁₀-122.3,C₁₁-143.7,C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.7,C₁₃&C₁₅-129.6,C₁₄-129.8,C₁₇-167.8,C₁₈-43.9,C₁₉-170.7,C₂₀-54.6,C₂₁-175.5,C₂₂-18.2,C₂₃-134.5,C₂₄-168.5,C₂₅-129.4,C₂₆-124.4,C₂₇-131.2,C₂₈-119.4,C₂₉-141.2,C₃₀-117.7; IR (KBr); $\bar{\nu}$ =3226,3280,1610,1652,1752,1682.cm⁻¹, EI ms:m/z; ; Anal.Calcd for C₃₀H₂₄F₃N₉O (647.5796); C,55.64; H, 3.70; N, 19.46; found(%);C,55.60; H, 3.65; N, 19.41

N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1 -oxo-1-((Z)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propane-2-ylamino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(4-*p*-tolylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide (49b): yield 65%, m.p.230^oC;¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 1.58 (d, 3H, CH₃), 5.33(q, H, CH₃CH), 10.59(s, H, Ar-NH-N=), 8.03(s,2H,CONH),8.1(s,H,CONH),7.3(s,H,CONH), 6.78-8.37(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups, 3.15(s,3H,Ar-CH₃). ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.1,C₂-113.8,C₃&C₅-129.7,C₄-122.6,C₆-114.1,C₇-128.9,C₈-149.5,C₉-157.6,C₁₀-122.5,C₁₁-143.9,C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.6,C₁₃&C₁₅-129.8,C₁₄-129.9,C₁₇-167.9,C₁₈-43.6,C₁₉-170.6,C₂₀-54.8,C₂₁-175.6,C₂₂-18.3,C₂₃-134.6,C₂₄-168.6,C₂₅-129.5,C₂₆-124.6,C₂₇-131.5,C₂₈-119.5,C₂₉-141.3,C₃₀-117.4, C₃₁-20.42;IR(KBr); $\bar{\nu}$ =3227,3282,1610,1648,1740,1686.cm⁻¹, EI ms:m/z; ; Anal.Calcd for C₃₁H₂₆F₃N₉O₅ (693.59); C,53.68; H, 3.70; N, 18.17; found(%);C,53.62; H, 3.65; N, 18.10

4-(5-oxo-4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1-oxo-1-((Z)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)benzamide 49c: yield 64%, m.p.233^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 1.57(d,3H,CH₃), 5.34(q,H,CH₃CH), 10.62(s,H,ArNHN=), 8.03(s,2H,CONH), 8.1(s,H,CONH), 7.3(s,H,CONH), 6.78-8.37(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups), 3.7(s,3H,Ar-OCH₃) ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.3, C₂-114.1, C₃&C₅-129.6, C₄-122.7, C₆-114.3, C₇-128.6, C₈-149.8, C₉-157.5, C₁₀-122.7, C₁₁-143.8, C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.8, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.9, C₁₄-129.8, C₁₇-168.1, C₁₈-43.7, C₁₉-170.8, C₂₀-54.7, C₂₁-175.7, C₂₂-18.5, C₂₃-134.7, C₂₄-168.7, C₂₅-129.6, C₂₆-124.5, C₂₇-131.7, C₂₈-119.6, C₂₉-141.4, C₃₀-117.6, C₃₁-55.68; IR (KBr); $\bar{\nu}$ =3218,3286,1612,1646,1744,1682cm⁻¹, EI ms:m/z; ; Anal.Calcd for C₃₁H₂₆F₃N₉ O₆ (677.57); C,54.95; H, 3.81; N, 18.6; found(%);C,54.90; H, 3.76; N, 18.2

4-(5-oxo-4-(2-(4-ethoxyphenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1-oxo-1-((Z)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)benzamide 49d: yield 64%, m.p.233^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm) 1.57 (d, 3H, CH₃), 5.35(q, H, CH₃CH), 10.63 (s, H, Ar-NH-N=), 8.03(s,2H,CONH), 8.1(s,H,CONH), 7.3(s,H,CONH), 6.78-8.37(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups, 1.80(t,3H,CH₃) 3.18(q,2H,-OCH₂). ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm) C₁-143.2, C₂-114.3, C₃&C₅-129.7, C₄-122.5, C₆-114.2, C₇-128.9, C₈-149.5, C₉-157.7, C₁₀-122.6, C₁₁-143.6, C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.9, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.5, C₁₄-129.7, C₁₇-168.2, C₁₈-43.8, C₁₉-170.5, C₂₀-54.4, C₂₁-175.8, C₂₂-18.4, C₂₃-134.8, C₂₄-168.4, C₂₅-129.5, C₂₆-124.3, C₂₇-131.6, C₂₈-119.8, C₂₉-141.1, C₃₀-117.8, C₃₁-63.97, C₃₂-14.95; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹); 3220,3289,1615,1649,1746,1605,1685cm⁻¹, EI ms:m/z; ; Anal.Calcd for C₃₂H₂₈F₃N₉ O₆ (691.62); C,55.57; H, 4.08; N, 18.22; found(%);C,55.51; H, 4.02; N, 18.17;

4-(5-oxo-4-(2-(4-chlorophenyl) hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4, 5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1-oxo-1-((Z)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) hydrazinyl) propan-2-ylamino) benzamide 49e: yield 63%, m.p.223^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 1.58 (d, 3H, CH₃), 5.35(q, H, CH₃CH), 10.63(s, H, Ar-NH-N=), 8.03(s,2H,CONH), 8.1(s,H,CONH), 7.3(s,H,CONH), 6.78-8.37(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups). ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.2, C₂-114.2, C₃&C₅-129.6, C₄-122.8, C₆-114.3, C₇-128.8, C₈-149.7, C₉-157.9, C₁₀-122.9, C₁₁-143.9, C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.9, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.7, C₁₄-129.8, C₁₇-167.9, C₁₈-43.8, C₁₉-170.6, C₂₀-54.6, C₂₁-175.4, C₂₂-18.6, C₂₃-134.4, C₂₄-168.6, C₂₅-129.4, C₂₆-124.6, C₂₇-131.4, C₂₈-119.3, C₂₉-141.4, C₃₀-117.9; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹); 3224,3292,1618,1650,1746,1686 cm⁻¹, EI ms:m/z; ; Anal.Calcd for C₃₀H₂₃F₃N₉ O₅ Cl (682.01); C,52.83; H, 3.41; N, 18.48; found(%);C,52.80; H, 3.36; N, 18.42

4-(5-oxo-4-(2-(4-bromophenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1-oxo-1-((Z)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)benzamide 49f: yield 64%, m.p.233^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 1.59 (d, 3H, CH₃), 5.36(q, H, CH₃CH), 10.63(s, H, Ar-NH-N=), 8.03(s,2H,CONH), 8.1(s,H,CONH), 7.3(s,H,CONH), 6.78-8.37(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups). ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.3, C₂-114.3, C₃&C₅-129.7, C₄-122.6, C₆-114.3, C₇-128.7, C₈-149.6, C₉-157.8, C₁₀-122.8, C₁₁-143.8, C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.8, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.8, C₁₄-129.9, C₁₇-168.0, C₁₈-43.8, C₁₉-170.8, C₂₀-54.8, C₂₁-175.8, C₂₂-18.5, C₂₃-134.6, C₂₄-168.7, C₂₅-129.7, C₂₆-124.5, C₂₇-131.6, C₂₈-119.5, C₂₉-141.5, C₃₀-117.5; IR (KBr); $\bar{\nu}$ =3220,3293,1618,1651,1748,1654cm⁻¹, EI ms:m/z; ; Anal.Calcd C₃₀H₂₃F₃N₉ O₅ Br(726.46); C,49.6; H, 3.19; N, 17.3; found(%);C,49.2; H, 3.14; N, 17.0

4-(5-oxo-4-(2-(4-nitrophenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1-oxo-1-((Z)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)benzamide 50g: yield 62%, m.p.236^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 1.56 (d, 3H, CH₃), 5.36(q, H, CH₃CH), 10.62(s, H, Ar-NH-N=), 8.03(s,2H,CONH), 8.1(s,H,CONH), 7.3(s,H,CONH), 6.78-8.37(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups). ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.4, C₂-114.2, C₃&C₅-129.8, C₄-122.9, C₆-114.4, C₇-128.9, C₈-149.9, C₉-157.9, C₁₀-122.9, C₁₁-143.9, C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.9, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.9, C₁₄-129.8, C₁₇-168.1, C₁₈-43.9, C₁₉-170.8, C₂₀-54.6, C₂₁-175.6, C₂₂-18.6, C₂₃-134.8, C₂₄-168.4, C₂₅-129.5, C₂₆-124.4, C₂₇-131.4, C₂₈-119.6, C₂₉-141.4, C₃₀-117.7; IR (KBr); $\bar{\nu}$ =3220,3293,1618,1651,1748,1654cm⁻¹, EI ms:m/z; ; Anal.Calcd C₃₀H₂₃F₃N₁₀ O₇ (692.5699); C,52.02; H, 3.31; N, 20.22; found(%);C,51.95; H, 3.28; N, 20.19

Synthesis of N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1-oxo-1-((Z)-2-(2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide 50

A mixture of 49a (0.1 mol), piperidine (0.15 mol) and water (20mL) was stirred to obtain a clear solution, to this solution, HCHO (0.05mol) and DMF were added in ice cold condition and stirred for 2 hr in an ice-bath and left

overnight at room temperature, the obtained white solid was isolated and crystallized from ethanol to give compound 50a. The reaction procedure leading to 50a was then extended to the synthesis of 50b-50h.

N-(2-oxo-2-((*R*)-1-oxo-1-((*Z*)-2-(2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide 50a obtained as yellow orange crystals; yield 68%, m.p.158^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm): 1.82(d, 3H, CH₃), 2.58(m, 6H(CH₂)₃ of piperidine ring), 2.19(t, 4H -CH₂-N-CH₂ of piperidinering), 4.38(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-), 5.05(q, 1H, CH₃CH), 8.03(s, 2H, CONH), 7.11(s,H,CONH), 10.65(s, 1H, Ar-NH-N=), 6.67-9.40(m, 13H, for three phenyl groups. ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm) C₁-143.0,C₂-113.9,C₃&C₅-129.5,C₄-122.4,C₆-113.9,C₇-128.7,C₈-149.3,C₉-157.5,C₁₀-122.3,C₁₁-143.7,C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.7,C₁₃&C₁₅-129.6,C₁₄-129.8,C₁₇-167.8,C₁₈-43.9,C₁₉-170.7,C₂₀-54.6,C₂₁-175.5,C₂₂-18.2,C₂₃-134.5,C₂₄-168.5,C₂₅-129.4,C₂₆-124.4,C₂₇-131.2,C₂₈-119.4,C₂₉-141.2,C₃₀-117.7, C₃₁-75.4, C₃₂&C₃₆-54.5,C₃₃&C₃₅-25.6, C₃₄-24.5; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹)3150,1618,1653,1751,1682; EI ms:m/z;Anal.Calcd.for C₃₆H₃₅F₃N₁₀O₅ (744.73); C,58.06; H, 4.7; N, 18.8; found(%);C,58.02; H, 4.2; N, 18.1

N-(2-oxo-2-((*R*)-1-oxo-1-((*Z*)-2-(2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide 50b obtained as yellow orange crystals; yield 71%, m.p.162^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); 1712.10(d, 3H, CH₃), 2.59(m, 6H(CH₂)₃ of piperidine ring), 2.24(t, 4H -CH₂-N-CH₂ of piperidinering), 4.39(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-), 4.90-5.01(q, 1H, CH₃CH), 8.03(s, 1H, CONH), 7.10(s,H,CONH) 10.65(s, 1H, Ar-NH-N=), 6.69-8.02(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups, 3.15(s,3H,Ar-CH₃); ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm) ;C₁-143.1,C₂-113.8,C₃&C₅-129.7,C₄-122.6,C₆-114.1,C₇-128.9,C₈-149.5,C₉-157.6,C₁₀-122.5,C₁₁-143.9,C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.6,C₁₃&C₁₅-129.8,C₁₄-129.9,C₁₇-167.9,C₁₈-43.6,C₁₉-170.6,C₂₀-54.8,C₂₁-175.6,C₂₂-18.3,C₂₃-134.6,C₂₄-168.6,C₂₅-129.5,C₂₆-124.6,C₂₇-131.5,C₂₈-119.5,C₂₉-141.3,C₃₀-117.4, C₃₁-75.6,C₃₂&C₃₆-54.5,C₃₃&C₃₅-25.6, C₃₄-24.7,C₃₇-20.42; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹)3140,1616,1650,1748,1686; EI ms:m/z;Anal.Calcd.for for C₃₇H₃₇F₃N₁₀O₅ (758.75); C,58.57; H, 4.9; N, 18.46; found(%);C,58.52; H, 4.3; N, 18.40;

4-(4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((*R*)-1-oxo-1-((*Z*)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolon-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide(50c) obtained as yellow crystals; yield 68%, m.p.164^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm): 2.04(d, 3H, CH₃), 2.59(m, 6H(CH₂)₃ of piperidine ring), 2.27(t, 4H -CH₂-N-CH₂ of piperidinering), 4.41(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-), 5.06(q, 1H, CH₃CH), 8.03(s, 1H, CONH), 7.10(s,H,CONH) 10.66(s, 1H, Ar-NH-N=), 6.70-8.04(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups, 3.7(s,3H,Ar-OCH₃); ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.3,C₂-114.1,C₃&C₅-129.6,C₄-122.7,C₆-114.3,C₇-128.6,C₈-149.8,C₉-157.5,C₁₀-122.7,C₁₁-143.8,C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.8,C₁₃&C₁₅-129.9,C₁₄-129.8,C₁₇-168.1,C₁₈-43.7,C₁₉-170.8,C₂₀-54.7,C₂₁-175.7,C₂₂-18.5,C₂₃-134.7,C₂₄-168.7,C₂₅-129.6,C₂₆-124.5,C₂₇-131.7,C₂₈-119.6,C₂₉-141.4,C₃₀-117.6, C₃₁-75.7,C₃₂&C₃₆-54.8,C₃₃&C₃₅-25.9 C₃₄-24.8, C₃₇-55.68; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹)3142,1614,1653,1742,1682; EI ms:m/z;Anal.Calcd.for C₃₇H₃₇F₃N₁₀O₆ (774.75); C,57.36; H, 4.8; N, 18.07; found(%);C,57.31; H, 4.2; N, 18.02;

4-(4-(2-(4-ethoxyphenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((*R*)-1-oxo-1-((*Z*)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolon-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide(50d) obtained as yellow crystals; yield 68%, m.p.149^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm): 2.07(d, 3H, CH₃), 2.58(m, 6H(CH₂)₃ of piperidine ring), 2.30(t, 4H -CH₂-N-CH₂ of piperidinering), 4.43(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-), 5.07(q, 1H, CH₃CH), 8.03(s, 2H, CONH), 7.10(s,H,CONH) 10.65(s, 1H, Ar-NH-N=), 6.71-8.02(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups, 1.80(t,3H,CH₃) 3.18(q,2H,-OCH₂). ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.2,C₂-114.3,C₃&C₅-129.7,C₄-122.5,C₆-114.2,C₇-128.9,C₈-149.5,C₉-157.7,C₁₀-122.6,C₁₁-143.6,C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.9,C₁₃&C₁₅-129.5,C₁₄-129.7,C₁₇-168.2,C₁₈-43.8,C₁₉-170.5,C₂₀-54.4,C₂₁-175.8,C₂₂-18.4,C₂₃-134.8,C₂₄-168.4,C₂₅-129.5,C₂₆-124.3,C₂₇-131.6,C₂₈-119.8,C₂₉-141.1,C₃₀-117.8, C₃₁-75.6,C₃₂&C₃₆-54.7,C₃₃&C₃₅-25.7 C₃₄-24.4, C₃₇-63.97 C₃₈-14.95; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹)3145,1614,1652,1746,1685; EI ms:m/z;Anal.Calcd.for C₃₇H₃₇F₃N₁₀O₅ (788.78); C,57.82; H, 4.9; N, 17.7; found(%);C,57.78; H, 4.2; N, 17.1;

4-(4-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((*R*)-1-oxo-1-((*Z*)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolon-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide (50e):obtained as yellow crystals;yield 64%, m.p.172^oC; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm): 2.07(d, 3H, CH₃), 2.56(m, 6H(CH₂)₃ of piperidine ring), 2.21(t, 4H -CH₂-N-CH₂ of piperidinering), 4.46(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-), 5.08(q, 1H, CH₃CH), 8.03(s, 2H, CONH) 7.10(s,H,CONH), 10.64(s, 1H, Ar-NH-N=), 6.69-8.04(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups. ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.2,C₂-114.2,C₃&C₅-129.6,C₄-122.8,C₆-114.3,C₇-128.8,C₈-

149.7, C₉-157.9, C₁₀-122.9, C₁₁-143.9, C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.9, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.7, C₁₄-129.8, C₁₇-167.9, C₁₈-43.8, C₁₉-170.6, C₂₀-54.6, C₂₁-175.4, C₂₂-18.6, C₂₃-134.4, C₂₄-168.6, C₂₅-129.4, C₂₆-124.6, C₂₇-131.4, C₂₈-119.3, C₂₉-141.4, C₃₀-117.9 C₃₁-75.9, C₃₂&C₃₆-54.6, C₃₃&C₃₅-25.7, C₃₄-24.7;; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹)3140,1614,1659,1736,1686; EI ms:m/z; Anal.Calcd.for C₃₆H₃₄F₃N₁₀O₅ Cl (699.18); C,61.84; H, 4.9; N, 20.03; found(%);C,61.80; H, 4.2; N, 20.01;

4-(4-(2-(4-bromophenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1-oxo-1-((Z)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolon-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide (50f):obtained as yellow crystals;yield 71%, m.p.168⁰C; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm): 2.08(d, 3H, CH₃), 2.62(m, 6H(CH₂)₃ of piperidine ring), 2.25(t, 4H -CH₂-N-CH₂ of piperidinering), 4.41(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-), 5.09(q, 1H, CH₃CH), 8.03(s, 2H, CONH), 7.10(s,H,CONH) 10.65(s, 1H, Ar-NH-N=), 6.66-8.12(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups); . ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.3, C₂-114.3, C₃&C₅-129.7, C₄-122.6, C₆-114.3, C₇-128.7, C₈-149.6, C₉-157.8, C₁₀-122.8, C₁₁-143.8, C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.8, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.8, C₁₄-129.9, C₁₇-168.0, C₁₈-43.8, C₁₉-170.8, C₂₀-54.8, C₂₁-175.8, C₂₂-18.5, C₂₃-134.6, C₂₄-168.7, C₂₅-129.7, C₂₆-124.5, C₂₇-131.6, C₂₈-119.5, C₂₉-141.5, C₃₀-117.5 C₃₁-75.8, C₃₂&C₃₆-54.7, C₃₃&C₃₅-25.6, C₃₄-24.8; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹)3142,1616,1657,1733,1684; EI ms:m/z; Anal.Calcd.for C₃₆H₃₄F₃N₁₀O₅ Br(743.63); C,58.14; H, 4.6; N, 18.83; found(%);C,58.10; H, 4.1; N, 18.79;

4-(4-(2-(4-nitrophenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 H-pyrazol-1-yl)-N-(2-oxo-2-((R)-1-oxo-1-((Z)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolon-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide (50g):obtained as yellow crystals;yield 70%, m.p.165⁰C; ¹H-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm): 2.08(d, 3H, CH₃), 2.62(m, 6H(CH₂)₃ of piperidine ring), 2.25(t, 4H -CH₂-N-CH₂ of piperidinering), 4.41(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-), 5.09(q, 1H, CH₃CH), 8.03(s, 2H, CONH), 7.10(s,H,CONH) 10.65(s, 1H, Ar-NH-N=), 6.66-8.12(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups); . ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.4, C₂-114.2, C₃&C₅-129.8, C₄-122.9, C₆-114.4, C₇-128.9, C₈-149.9, C₉-157.9, C₁₀-122.9, C₁₁-143.9, C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.9, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.9, C₁₄-129.8, C₁₇-168.1, C₁₈-43.9, C₁₉-170.8, C₂₀-54.6, C₂₁-175.6, C₂₂-18.6, C₂₃-134.8, C₂₄-168.4, C₂₅-129.5, C₂₆-124.4, C₂₇-131.4, C₂₈-119.6, C₂₉-141.4, C₃₀-117.7 C₃₁-75.9, C₃₂&C₃₆-54.9, C₃₃&C₃₅-25.8, C₃₄-24.9; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹)3142,1616,1657,1733,1684; EI ms:m/z; Anal.Calcd.for C₃₆H₃₄F₃N₁₁O₇ (788.733); C,54.8; H, 4.4; N, 19.5; found(%);C,54.2; H, 4.1; N, 19.1;

N-(2-((R)-1-((Z)-2-(1-(morpholinomethyl)-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)-1-oxopropan-2-ylamino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide50h: obtained as orange crystals; yield64%,m.p.159⁰C; 3.52(t,4H,-CH₂-O-CH₂ of morpholine ring),2.45(t,4H, -CH₂-N-CH₂ of morpholine ring), 4.41(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-), 5.09(q, 1H, CH₃CH), 8.03(s, 2H, CONH), 7.10(s,H,CONH) 10.65(s, 1H, Ar-NH-N=), 6.66-8.12(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups); . ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.0, C₂-113.9, C₃&C₅-129.5, C₄-122.4, C₆-113.9, C₇-128.7, C₈-149.3, C₉-157.5, C₁₀-122.3, C₁₁-143.7, C₁₂&C₁₆- 121.7, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.6, C₁₄-129.8, C₁₇-167.8, C₁₈-43.9, C₁₉-170.7, C₂₀-54.6, C₂₁-175.5, C₂₂-18.2, C₂₃-134.5, C₂₄-168.5, C₂₅-129.4, C₂₆-124.4, C₂₇-131.2, C₂₈-119.4, C₂₉-141.2, C₃₀-117.7 C₃₁-75.4, C₃₂&C₃₆-54.5, C₃₃&C₃₅-25.6, C₃₄-24.5; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹)3143,1610,1650,1738,1685; EI ms:m/z; Anal.Calcd.for C₃₅H₃₃F₃N₁₀O₆ (746.70); C,56.29; H, 4.45; N, 18.7; found(%);C,56.24; H, 4.40; N, 18.2;

Table 1. Analytical data of the compounds 50a-f

| Comp ound | Molecular formula | Yield (%) | M.P. * (°C) | % Analysis | | | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | C | | H | | N | |
| | | | | Calcd | Found | Calcd | Found | Calcd | Found |
| 50a | C ₃₆ H ₃₅ F ₃ N ₁₀ O ₅ | 68 | 158-4 | 58.06 | 58.02 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 18.80 | 18.10 |
| 50b | C ₃₇ H ₃₇ F ₃ N ₁₀ O ₅ | 71 | 162-6 | 58.57 | 58.52 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 18.46 | 18.40 |
| 50c | C ₃₇ H ₃₇ F ₃ N ₁₀ O ₆ | 68 | 164-9 | 57.36 | 57.31 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 18.07 | 18.02 |
| 50d | C ₃₇ H ₃₇ F ₃ N ₁₀ O ₅ | 68 | 149-9 | 57.82 | 57.78 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 17.70 | 17.10 |
| 50e | C ₃₆ H ₃₄ F ₃ N ₁₀ O ₅ Cl | 64 | 172-4 | 61.84 | 61.80 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 20.03 | 20.01 |
| 50f | C ₃₆ H ₃₄ F ₃ N ₁₀ O ₅ Br | 71 | 168-3 | 58.14 | 58.10 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 18.83 | 18.79 |
| 50g | C ₃₆ H ₃₄ F ₃ N ₁₁ O ₇ | 70 | 171-6 | 54.80 | 54.70 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 19.50 | 19.10 |
| 50h | C ₃₅ H ₃₃ F ₃ N ₁₀ O ₆ | 64 | 159-1 | 56.29 | 56.24 | 4.45 | 4.40 | 18.70 | 18.20 |
| 50i | C ₃₆ H ₃₆ F ₃ N ₁₁ O ₅ | 64 | 159-2 | 56.20 | 56.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 20.28 | 20.23 |

N-(2-((R)-1-((Z)-2-(1-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)-1-oxopropan-2-ylamino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(4-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide50i: obtained as orange crystals; yield64%,m.p.159⁰C; 2.26(s,3H,N-CH₃) 2.45(t,4H, -CH₂-N-CH₂ of morpholine ring), 4.41(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-), 5.09(q, 1H, CH₃CH), 8.03(s, 2H, CONH), 7.10(s,H,CONH) 10.65(s, 1H, Ar-NH-N=), 6.66-8.12(m, 12H, for three phenyl groups); s ¹³C-NMR(400MHz,DMSO-d₆, δ ppm); C₁-143.0, C₂-113.9, C₃&C₅-

129.5, C₄-122.4, C₆-113.9, C₇-128.7, C₈-149.3, C₉-157.5, C₁₀-122.3, C₁₁-143.7, C₁₂&C₁₆-121.7, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.6, C₁₄-129.8, C₁₇-167.8, C₁₈-43.9, C₁₉-170.7, C₂₀-54.6, C₂₁-175.5, C₂₂-18.2, C₂₃-134.5, C₂₄-168.5, C₂₅-129.4, C₂₆-124.4, C₂₇-131.2, C₂₈-119.4, C₂₉-141.2, C₃₀-117.7 C₃₁-75.4, C₃₂&C₃₆-54.5, C₃₃&C₃₅-25.6, C₃₄-24.5; IR (KBr disc cm⁻¹)3141,1618,1658,1740,1686; EI ms:m/z; Anal. Calcd. for C₃₆H₃₆F₃N₁₁O₅ (759.74); C,56.2; H, 4.7; N, 20.28; found(%);C,56.0; H, 4.2; N, 20.23;

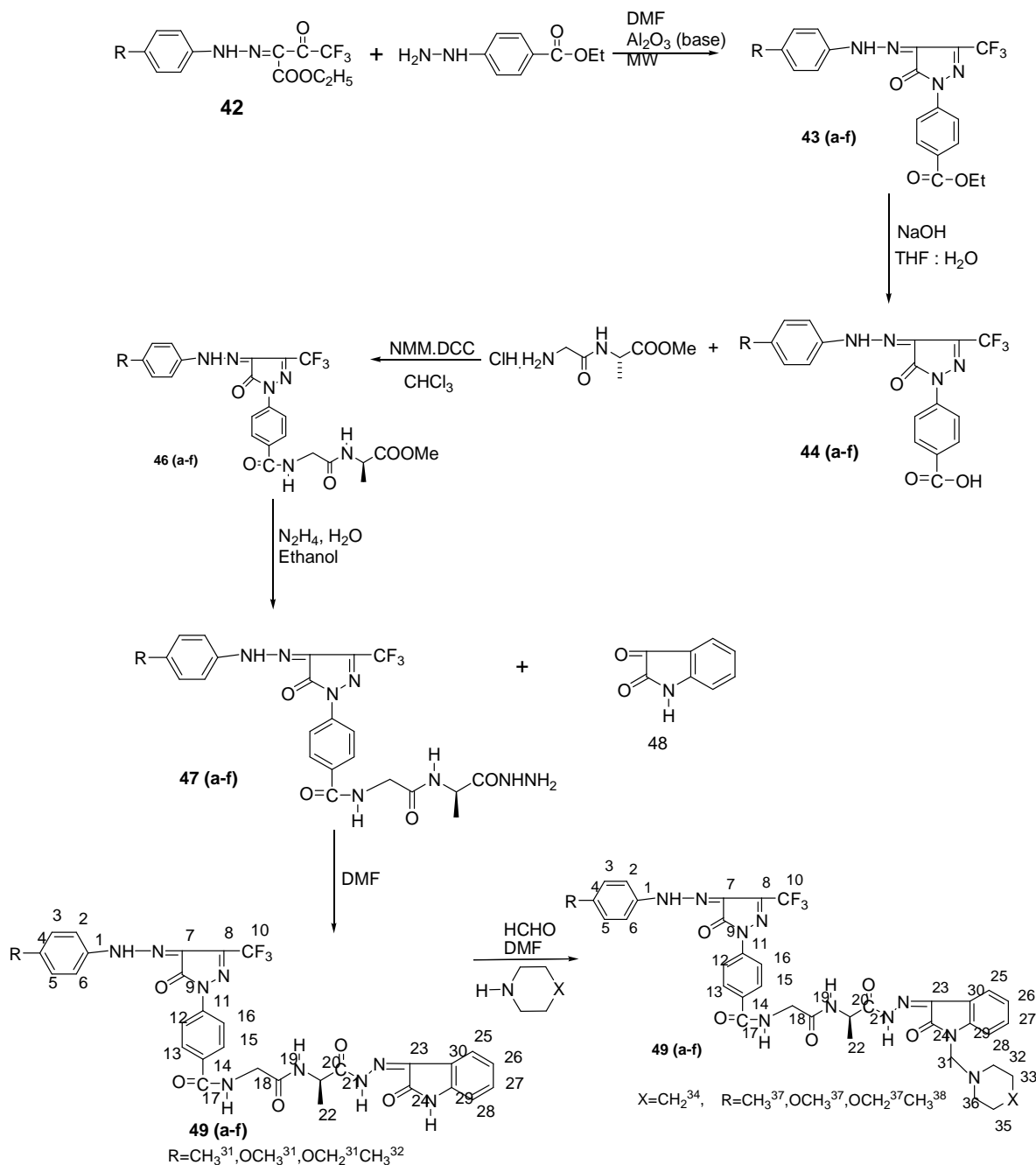
Table 2. Antibacterial Activity by the disc diffusion method

| S.No | Compound | Zone of Inhibition | | | |
|------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> NCCS2079 | <i>Bacillus Cereus</i> NCCS2106 | <i>Escherichia Coli</i> NCCS2065 | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> NCCS2200 |
| 1 | <i>N</i> -(2-oxo-2-((<i>R</i>)-1-oxo-1-((<i>Z</i>)-2-(2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide 50a | 07 | 06 | 06 | 08 |
| 2 | <i>N</i> -(2-oxo-2-((<i>R</i>)-1-oxo-1-((<i>Z</i>)-2-(2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide 50b | 05 | 06 | 05 | 07 |
| 3 | 4-(4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl)- <i>N</i> -(2-oxo-2-((<i>R</i>)-1-oxo-1-((<i>Z</i>)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide (50c) | 06 | 07 | 06 | 07 |
| 4 | 4-(4-(2-(4-ethoxyphenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl)- <i>N</i> -(2-oxo-2-((<i>R</i>)-1-oxo-1-((<i>Z</i>)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide (50d) | 06 | 05 | 06 | 07 |
| 5 | 4-(4-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl)- <i>N</i> -(2-oxo-2-((<i>R</i>)-1-oxo-1-((<i>Z</i>)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide (50e) | 09 | 09 | 07 | 09 |
| 6 | 4-(4-(2-(4-bromophenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl)- <i>N</i> -(2-oxo-2-((<i>R</i>)-1-oxo-1-((<i>Z</i>)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide (50f) | 08 | 07 | 06 | 08 |
| 7 | 4-(4-(2-(4-nitrophenyl)hydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl)- <i>N</i> -(2-oxo-2-((<i>R</i>)-1-oxo-1-((<i>Z</i>)-2-oxo-1-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)indolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)propan-2-ylamino)ethyl)benzamide (50g) | 10 | 08 | 06 | 08 |
| 8 | <i>N</i> -(2-((<i>R</i>)-1-((<i>Z</i>)-2-(1-(morpholinomethyl)-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)-1-oxopropan-2-ylamino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide 50h | 08 | 07 | 06 | 07 |
| 9 | <i>N</i> -(2-((<i>R</i>)-1-((<i>Z</i>)-2-(1-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinyl)-1-oxopropan-2-ylamino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-(5-oxo-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl)benzamide 50i | 08 | 06 | 07 | 08 |
| 10 | Amoxicillin | 21 | 27 | 24 | 22 |

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The development of carbon – nitrogen bond formation was described in all the steps of our synthetic sequence. The advent of microwave synthesis also implemented with the improved yield of 90%. A further step involves simple reaction conditions and good yield procedure. Compound 49 was allowed to undergo the mannich reaction with different secondary amines namely piperidine, morpholine and *N*-methyl piparazine and formaldehyde in absolute ethanol to give compounds 50a-h respectively. The IR spectrum of 50 revealed the appearance of bands characteristics of 3150(NH), 1618(C=N), 1633(Pyrazoline C=O), 1741(Indole C=O), 1710(CONH). The appearance of a signal at δ 4.38 due to (N-CH₂-N), 3.52(t,4H, CH₂-O-CH₂), 2.15-2.19 (t, 4H, CH₂-N-CH₂), 4.31(s, 2H, -N-CH₂-N-); The ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (CDCl₃) shown δ : C₁-143.0, C₂-113.9, C₃&C₅-129.5, C₄-122.4, C₆-113.9, C₇-128.7, C₈-149.3, C₉-157.5, C₁₀-122.3, C₁₁-143.7, C₁₂&C₁₆-121.7, C₁₃&C₁₅-129.6, C₁₄-129.8, C₁₇-167.8, C₁₈-43.9, C₁₉-170.7, C₂₀-54.6, C₂₁-175.5, C₂₂-18.2, C₂₃-134.5, C₂₄-168.5, C₂₅-129.4, C₂₆-124.4, C₂₇-131.2, C₂₈-119.4, C₂₉-141.2, C₃₀-117.7, C₃₁&C₃₆-54.5, C₃₃&C₃₅-25.6, C₃₄-24.5, C₃₇-20.42, 55.68, 63.97, C₃₈-14.95 conformed the formation of mannich bases.

Scheme-1



SCHEME-1

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----|--------------------|
| R | H | -CH ₃ | -OCH ₃ | -OC ₂ H ₅ | Cl | Br | NO ₂ | H | H |
| X | -CH ₂ | -CH ₂ | -CH ₂ | -CH ₂ | -CH ₂ | -CH ₂ | -CH ₂ | -O- | -N-CH ₃ |

Anti- Bacterial Activity

The anti-bacterial activity of 50a-i was determined by the disc diffusion method with Amoxicillin and Cefaclor as the reference antibiotics [20]. The newly synthesised compounds were examined, respectively, against *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus Cereus*, *Escherichia Coli* and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* bacteria. The test results

presented in the table-2, suggest that –Nitro, -Chloro and –Bromo exhibit high activity against the tested bacteria, the rest of the compounds were found to be either slightly active or inactive against the tested microorganisms.

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